



‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

LL.B. (3 yr.) 3rd Semester Examination, 2021

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**PAPER CODE: CC13**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*The students are advised to follow the word limit mentioned below strictly while answering questions.*

*The marks will be deducted if answers exceed word limit.*

*16-20 marks- 400 words / 10-15 marks- 300 words / 6-9 marks- 200 words / 2-5 marks- 100 words*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Discuss in detail how the Indian Constitution has incorporated the provisions to live in a healthy and pollution free environment. Discuss the relevant provisions with regard to the fundamental duties. 5+5
- (b) Write a brief note on the concept of sustainable development. Explain with the help of relevant case laws. 10
2. (a) Explain the concept of fundamental duty of citizens towards the environment with the help of relevant case laws. 5
- (b) The Right to life under Article 21 included the right to live in a good environment— Comment. 15
3. (a) Discuss the role of Supreme Court of India in Forest Conservation. 14
- (b) Trace the importance of tribal rights to livelihood in forest areas. 6
4. (a) What are the various powers given to the Central Government under the Environment Protection Act in order to protect and improve the environment? 10
- (b) Discuss the need and process of furnishing information to the authorities and agencies by the person in charge of industries in certain cases. 10
5. (a) How is the Central Board under Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 being constituted? 6
- (b) Explain the various modes for protecting water bodies under the Water Act 1974. 14

6. (a) What is a “wild life”? 4  
(b) Enumerate the various modes of protection of Wild life in India. 16
7. Answer any *four* short notes from the following: 5×4 = 20
- (a) Reserved forest areas
  - (b) Principle of Pollutor pays
  - (c) Precautionary Principle
  - (d) National policy of environment
  - (e) Deforestation
  - (f) Doctrine of Eminent domain.

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