



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2022

**LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES ACCIDENTS AND  
CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS**

**PAPER CODE: CC02/FC02**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The questions are of equal value  
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 compulsorily and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Define Tort. 5+15  
(b) State the essentials of Torts with the help of case laws.
2. Define ‘Consumer’. Enumerate the Composition, powers and functions of the National Consumer Disputes Redressal Agency. 20
3. (a) Discuss the concept of Tortious Liability in the light of legal damage with the help of English and Indian cases. 10+10  
(b) Analyse the nature of Tort and Torts as propounded by Winfield and Salmond accordingly.
4. (a) Summarize the concept of ‘reasonable foresight’ with the help of Wagon Mound case. 10+10  
(b) ‘x’ hires a taxi and asks the driver ‘y’ to drive fast. ‘y’ hits ‘z’ while driving rashly. Discuss the liability of ‘x’ and ‘y’.
5. (a) Illustrate the concept of *volenti non fit injuria* with appropriate judicial decision.  
(b) Elaborately discuss absolute and qualified privileges as defence for the tort of ‘defamation’.
6. With special reference to Motor Vehicle Act answer the following: 10+10  
(a) The concept of no-fault liability.  
(b) Insurance of Motor Vehicle against Third Party Risk.
7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following: 5×4 =20  
(a) *Mens Rea in tortious liability*  
(b) *qui facit per alium facit per se*  
(c) *res ipsa loquitur*  
(d) *ex turpi causa non oritur actio*  
(e) *ubi jus ibi remedium*  
(f) Remoteness of damage.