



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
LL.M. 3rd Semester Non-Specialisation Examination, 2022

**PENOLOGY**

**PAPER CODE: LL.M. CC 3.1**

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The questions are of equal value.  
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer any four questions**

25×4 = 100

1. Define penology. What are the contemporary approaches to Penology in criminal justice system of India? 25
2. What are the various theories of Punishments? How far deterrence theory prevalent in India? 25
3. “Bail is right but jail is an exception”. In the light of this statement discuss the provisions of Bail and Bonds in India with case laws. 25
4. Define Sentencing. Explain various types of sentences in Indian Penal Code and which type of sentences are relevant in Indian Criminal justice system. 25
5. The best approach to crime is prevention and prevention is maximised by establishing written legal codes. Explain this notion in the light of preventive theory of punishment. 25
6. Discuss the Constitutional validity of ‘Capital Punishment’ in India with reference to judicial decisions. 25
7. A white collar crime is a person of upper socio-economic class who violates the criminal law in the course of this occupational and professional activities. Comment. 25
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following: 25
  - (a) Parole
  - (b) Global perspective of death sentence
  - (c) Reformatory theory.

—x—