



‘সম্যাকো মন্ত্র: সপিত্তি: সম্যাকী’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

LL.B. (3 yr.) 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

**PAPER CODE: CC04**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 8 and any four questions from the rest**

1. Explain the meaning of ‘State’ as defined in Article 12 of the constitution of India. On that note critically examine horizontal application of fundamental rights. 13+7
2. Critically examine the judicial shifts on the relation between fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy with the help of judicial decisions. 20
3. Write a note on salient features of the Constitution of India. 20
4. Elucidate the judicial journey from ‘Procedure established by Law’ to ‘Due Process of Law’ in the context of interpretation of Article 21 of the Constitution of India. 20
5. With the help of judicial decisions explain the right against exploitation as enshrined in Article 23 and 24 of the Constitution of India. 20
6. ‘Supreme Court maintained a balance between religious practices and state interferences by propounding the doctrine of Essential Religious Practices’. With the help of recent judicial precedents explain how the doctrine maintains balance between right to religious freedom and state control. 20
7. Explain the constitutional scheme of ‘equality before law’ and ‘equal protection of laws’ as enshrined in Article 14. State whether 10% additional reservation provided to the Economically Weaker Sections (EWS) violates the rule of 50% ceiling limit? 15+5
8. Answer any *four*: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Horizontal reservation
  - (b) Catch-Up Rule and Consequential Seniority
  - (c) Doctrine of Waiver
  - (d) Preamble of the Constitution
  - (e) Article 44 of the Constitution
  - (f) Continuing Mandamus.

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LL.B. (3 yr.) 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**LAW OF TORTS**

**PAPER CODE: CC03**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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**Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Define Torts. 3+5+12  
(b) Discuss the nature and scope of Torts.  
(c) Briefly explain the essentials of Torts.
2. (a) Explain following maxims with relevant case laws. 12+8  
(i) Injuria Sine Damnum  
(ii) Damnum Sine Injuria  
(b) Discuss how far Mental Element is relevant to establish tortious liability.
3. (a) Define Defamation and its essentials. 8+12  
(b) What are the various defences available under defamation?
4. (a) Define Negligence. State its essentials. Elaborate your answer with leading judgements. 15+5  
(b) State the defences available against the liability of negligence.
5. Comparatively analyse the concept of strict and absolute liability with relevant case laws. 20
6. (a) Define Consumer. Explain the rights of Consumer. 8+12  
(b) Elucidate the compositions, powers and functions of Central Consumer Protection Authority.
7. Short notes: (Any four) 5×4 = 20  
(a) Act of God  
(b) Assault  
(c) Trespass to Land  
(d) No fault liability under Motor Vehicles Act  
(e) Nervous shock  
(f) Consumer.

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

LL.B. (3 yr.) 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**JURISPRUDENCE**

**PAPER CODE: CC01**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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**Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Define Jurisprudence. Explain various schools of Jurisprudence. 4+8  
(b) Elucidate the relationship between Jurisprudence, with law and other social sciences. 8
2. (a) Discuss the relationship of law and morals. 8  
(b) Define Personality. Elucidate various theories of Personality. 4+8
3. (a) Critically analyse the Austin Theory of Imperative Law. 10  
(b) Critically evaluate H.L.A. Hart's ideas regarding law as a system of primary and secondary rules. 10
4. (a) Discuss the meaning and reasons for the emergence of the sociological school. 4+4  
(b) Elucidate the Contribution of Roscoe Pound in Sociological Jurisprudence. 12
5. (a) Define Property. 4  
(b) Discuss the different Theories of Property 8  
(c) Explain various kinds of Property. 8
6. (a) 'Whether Constitution of India is a grundnorm'? — Analyse. 10  
(b) Explain the impact of Realistic School in Indian Legal System. 10
7. Short notes: (any four) 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Renaissance Theory
  - (b) Volksgeist
  - (c) Theories of legal right
  - (d) Liability
  - (e) Legal status of Animal
  - (f) Elements of Ownership.

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সামান্য মন্ত্র: সগিহি: সামান্য

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
LL.B. (3 yr.) 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**FAMILY LAW-I**  
**PAPER CODE: CC05**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest**

1. (a) Briefly explain the various sources of Hindu Law with relevant judicial pronouncements. 10  
(b) Write a brief note on the nature and origin of Hindu Law. Elaborate on the concept and characteristics of Hindu Law. 10
2. (a) Explain the difference between a void and voidable marriage under the Hindu Marriage Act. 10  
(b) Write a brief note on the different forms of marriage. What do you understand by registration of Marriage under the Hindu Marriage Act? 10
3. Explain briefly on the concept of guardianship of a person. Write a brief note on the Duties and Liabilities of Guardian with reference to relevant judicial pronouncements. 20
4. Discuss maintenance of wife in Hindu Law and Code of Criminal Procedure Act, 1973. 20
5. (a) Who can give in adoption? Who can adopt? What are the effects of adoption? 10  
(b) "X" wants to adopt a daughter on the ground that his only daughter had left the house without his permission and had joined the film industry in Bombay. Discuss the legality of adoption. 10
6. Write an explanatory on the grounds of divorce under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955. 20
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Restitution of conjugal rights
  - (b) Legislation as a source of Hindu Law
  - (c) Schools of Hindu Law
  - (d) Removal of guardians
  - (e) Special Marriage Act, 1954
  - (f) Disqualification for Adoption.

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**LAW OF CONTRACT-I**

**PAPER CODE: CC02**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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**Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Write a brief note on: Agreement and Contract. 10  
(b) Explain the terms 'Offer' and 'Invitation to other' with special reference to the landmark judgment Carlill Vs. Carbolic Smoke Ball Company (1892). 10
2. (a) Explain the nature of minor's agreement. 10  
(b) 'No estoppel against a minor'— Discuss with the help of relevant provision/s and suitable example. 10
3. Explain the concept of 'Legality of Object and Consideration' in a valid agreement. 20
4. Discuss the relevant provisions relating to void agreements under Indian Contract Act. 20
5. 'Free Consent is said to be one of the essential elements of a valid Contract' — Justify your answer with the help of relevant provisions under Indian Contract Act. 20
6. (a) What are the remedies available for breach of Contract under Indian Contract Act? 10  
(b) Discuss the relevant provision relating to: 5+5  
(i) Communication of proposal and acceptance when complete as against proposer and acceptor.  
(ii) Communication of revocation when complete.
7. Answer any *four* short notes: 5×4 = 20  
(a) Quantum Meruit  
(b) Doctrine of Frustration  
(c) Injunction under Specific Relief Act  
(d) Modes of discharging a Contract  
(e) Contingent Contract  
(f) Quasi Contract.

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