



সমগ্র মানব সাধিত সমগ্র

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

LL.B. (3 yr.) 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION**

**PAPER CODE: DE01**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest**

1. (a) Define the term 'Interpretation of Statute'. Distinguish between the term Construction and Interpretation. 5  
(b) Discuss in brief about the principle of utility with reference to the interpretation of statutes. 5  
(c) Explain in detail the law making procedure used by the Parliament in India. 10
2. 'In construing statutes the cardinal rule is to construe its provision literally and grammatically giving the words their ordinary and natural meaning'. In the light of above statement discuss in detail the various primary rules of interpretation with landmark judicial pronouncements. 20
3. Explain the meaning of the term 'Presumption'. Write a note on various presumptions applied by the court in the process of Interpretation. 2+18
4. Write a note on use and significance of internal and external aids in the process of Interpretation. Refer suitable cases. 20
5. (a) Explain the classification of statutes. 5  
(b) Differentiate between Strict and Liberal rule of Construction. 5  
(c) Discuss in detail the rule of construction used in Penal and Taxing statutes with suitable judicial pronouncements. 10
6. Explain the following maxims: 10×2 = 20  
(a) Delegatus non potest delegare.  
(b) Ut res magis valeat quam pereat.
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20  
(a) Doctrine of Occupied field  
(b) Statutes in Pari Materia  
(c) Generalia specialibus non derogant  
(d) Ejusdem generis  
(e) Doctrine of Pith and Substance  
(f) Retrospective operation of statutes.

—x—



সম্মাননো মনন্যঃ সন্তোষিতো সম্মানী

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

LL.B. (3 yr.) 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

**LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-I**

**PAPER CODE: CC11**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Discuss the aims and objectives of Industrial Dispute Act, 1947. 5  
(b) Critically analyse the provisions relating to lay off and retrenchment. Support your answer with relevant case laws. 15
2. (a) Explain the concept of Unfair Labour Practices. 5  
(b) Examine the provisions relating to safety at workplace under the Factories Act, 1948 with the help of relevant case laws. 15
3. (a) Elaborate the employers liability for compensation under the provisions of Employees Compensation Act, 1923. Support your answer with case laws. 10  
(b) Explain the provisions for determination of distribution of compensation under the Employees Compensation Act, 1923. 10
4. (a) Define the term 'factory' under the Factories Act, 1948. 5  
(b) Discuss in detail the provisions relating to employment of young person in any factory under the Factories Act, 1948. 15
5. (a) Discuss the features of Maternity Benefit Act, 1961. 5  
(b) Analyse the rights and benefits entitled to a woman worker under the provisions of the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961. 15
6. With reference to the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947, explain the provisions relating to different authorities under the said Act. 20
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Industrial Tribunal
  - (b) Strikes
  - (c) Welfare of Workers
  - (d) Industrial Dispute
  - (e) Partial Disablement
  - (f) Maternity Benefit (Amendment) Act, 2017.

—x—



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

LL.B. (3 yr.) 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**PAPER CODE: CC13**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest**

1. Enumerate the Constitutional Provisions relating to protection and preservation of environment with the help of judicial rulings. Can the Government be held liable for the tort committed against environment? 15+5
2. (a) Examine the principles of liability under the law of torts in the context of environmental protection. 12+8  
(b) Role of Indian judiciary in interpreting the traditional liability principles for the protection of environment.
3. (a) Define Hunting. 5+10+5  
(b) Explain the statutory provisions of the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 relating to permissibility of hunting along with judicial interpretations.  
(c) Mr. Ashok entered into a tiger reserve without a valid permission for collecting forest produce for his personal necessity. While doing his business in the tiger reserve, he came across with a wild cat and killed the same in his personal defense. He did not have any prior intention of killing the Wild cat. Will Mr. Ashok be held liable?
4. Elucidate significant International Instruments relating to Sustainable Development along with the applicability of the same in Indian legal system. 20
5. (a) Write down the statutory provisions relating to forest conservation in India. 10+10  
(b) Elucidate the role of judiciary with respect to conservation of forest.
6. Explain the composition, powers and functions of State Board as established under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974. 20
7. Answer any four: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Continuing Mandamus
  - (b) Public Trust Doctrine
  - (c) Environment Impact Assessment
  - (d) Inter-Generational Equity
  - (e) Define Environment
  - (f) Right against Climate Change.

—x—





সামান্য মূল্য: সামান্য

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
LL.B. (3 yr.) 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

**LAW OF CRIMES-II**

**PAPER CODE: CC12**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest**

1. (a) What is Complaint? Explain the procedure to be followed on receiving a complaint. 10+10  
(b) Explain the Procedure of Trial before the Court of Sessions.
2. Write short notes on: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Summons
  - (b) Warrant
  - (c) Proclamation
  - (d) Attachment.
3. Explain the Hierarchy of Courts in India along with the judges and their power to sentence. 20
4. (a) Define the term 'Arrest'. Under what circumstances a police officer arrest any person without warrant? 10+10  
(b) Explain the Rights of an Arrested person with relevant case laws.
5. What are the provisions contained in the Criminal Procedure Code regarding maintenance of wives, parents and children? When and under what circumstances the amount of Maintenance fixed by a Court Modified? 20
6. (a) Narrate in brief the principles regarding grant of bail in Criminal Cases. Can a bail be claimed as a matter of Right? 15+5  
(b) What do you understand by Anticipatory Bail?
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Child in Conflict with law
  - (b) Duties of Probation officer
  - (c) Charge
  - (d) Compounding of cases
  - (e) Security for keeping peace and Good Behaviour
  - (f) Search by Police.

—x—