



‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**POLITICAL SCIENCE-I**

**PAPER CODE: FC01**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest**

1. (a) Critically analyse system approach with special reference to Easton's input-output model. 15
- (b) Point out the salient differences between traditional approaches and modern approaches to the study of Political Science. 5
2. Discuss the core principles of Gandhism. 20
3. Elucidate Marxian principles of Historical Materialism highlighting major stages of evolution. 20
4. (a) Elucidate John Locke's concept of Social Contract Theory. 10
- (b) Show the differences between Hobbesian and Lockean concepts of Social Contract. 5
- (c) Explain briefly J. J. Rousseau's concept of "General Will". 5
5. What are the major elements of state? Discuss major differences between State and Government. 10+10
6. What do you understand by 'Socialism'? What are the major tenets of Socialism? Explain the arguments in favour of Socialism. 5+10+5
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Force theory of the origin of state
  - (b) Islamic conceptions of state
  - (c) Saptanga theory of Kautilya
  - (d) Dialectical Materialism
  - (e) Behavioural approach
  - (f) Relation between Law and Political Science.

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B.A. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**SOCIOLOGY-I**  
**PAPER CODE: FC02**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Define Sociology with it's distinctive characteristic features. 8+12  
(b) Do you think "Sociology is a Science"? Elaborately discuss with suitable arguments.
2. (a) Define Family as the "Primary Institution" of Society. 4+6+10  
(b) Identify the several unique features of Family.  
(c) Elaborately discuss the various typologies of Family in Society.
3. (a) Discuss the various types of social stratification. 6+14  
(b) Critically analyze Karl Marx's Theory of Social Stratification.
4. (a) Define marriage. 4+10+6  
(b) Discuss the various forms of Muslim Marriages.  
(c) State the significance of 'mehr' under Muslim law.
5. (a) Define Social Change with its various types. 8+12  
(b) Point out several changes in the traditional family structure.
6. (a) Define Social Control with its importance. 6+14  
(b) How Religion and Education play an important role to control the society? Elaborately discuss.
7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Ascribed and Achieved Status
  - (b) Khula and Mubarat
  - (c) Intra and Inter Role Conflict
  - (d) Relationship between Law and Sociology
  - (e) Sub-Culture and Counter Culture
  - (f) Anuloma and Pratiloma.

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**ENGLISH-I**

**PAPER CODE: FC04/CC04**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

1. Answer any *five* from the following: (Voice Change) 2×5 =10
  - (a) The Browns have built the large house.
  - (b) They gave her a nice present.
  - (c) How do you write that word?
  - (d) She would have told you.
  - (e) Your impolite tone surprises me.
  - (f) Can you learn French easily?
  - (g) She shouldn't speak to your neighbour.
2. Fill in the blanks with appropriate Prepositions and Determiners: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
  - (a) This cake is \_\_\_\_\_ lunch. (for / to)
  - (b) It looks \_\_\_\_\_ a nice day. (like / as)
  - (c) He always speaks \_\_\_\_\_ a loud voice. (in / by)
  - (d) Always sign important papers \_\_\_\_\_ ink. (by / in)
  - (e) Do you like to travel \_\_\_\_\_ bus? (by / in)
  - (f) The door \_\_\_\_\_ that house is painted red. (of / at)
3. Change the narration of the following: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
  - (a) Rahul said to me, "When are you leaving?"
  - (b) "Call the first convict", said the jury.
  - (c) Bruce said to me, "I shall do the work."
  - (d) Raj said, "Alas! my pet died."
  - (e) Ruchi said, "I may go there."
  - (f) The boy said, "Let me come in."
  - (g) Granny said to me, "May God bless you."



4. Fill in the blanks with 'Wh' words: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
- \_\_\_\_\_ have you been doing all day?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is taking you to the concert?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ girl came to see you yesterday?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ did she put the book?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ will you finish your homework?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ dog is that barking?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ did he know about it?
5. Fill in the blanks with 'Wh' questions: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the exam starting?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ left the door unlocked?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is the canteen?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ did not happen?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ restaurant is the best around here?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ did you stay silent?
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is the food?
6. Fill in the blanks with Question Tags: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
- He is working hard, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - They are going to the mall, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - It is a beautiful day, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - You have finished the work, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - He can play football, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - She has written the test, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - He does not cook, \_\_\_\_\_?
7. Transform the sentences from simple to compound and complex sentence as needed: (any *five*) 2×5 =10
- Being confident, she delivered a powerful speech.
  - By saving regularly, they managed to buy a new house.
  - By working overtime, he earned enough to pay his debts.
  - Being late, she missed the bus.
  - Having forgotten the keys, she couldn't open the door.
  - Not feeling well, he stayed at home.
  - Being very tired, she decided to skip the party.

8. Write an essay on *one* of the following topics: 10
- (a) Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.
  - (b) Problem of Child Labour.
  - (c) Impact of Media on our lifestyle.
  - (d) Workplace safety and work-to-home safety of women is the responsibility of the employer.

9. (a) Write a letter to the Health Officer, complaining about the insanitary condition of your colony. 10

**OR**

- (b) Write a proposal to the Municipal Commissioner on the necessity of establishing an old age home in your locality.

- 10.(a) Write a report about the youth festival celebration conducted in your college. 10

**OR**

- (b) Write a newspaper report on a terrible train accident held recently.

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**ECONOMICS-I**

**PAPER CODE: FC03/CC03**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* questions from the rest**

1. (a) Define the Law of Demand and the exceptional situation of Law of Demand. 8+2+10  
(b) What is Price Elasticity of Demand?  
(c) Measure the price elasticity of demand on a straight line demand curve.
2. (a) What is Indifference curve? 2+6+12  
(b) What are the important properties of Indifference curve?  
(c) Derive the Consumer's Equilibrium with the help of Indifference Curve and Budget line concept.
3. (a) Define the term 'Economics'. 4+16  
(b) Briefly explain the relevance of economics to law.
4. (a) Discuss the basic causes behind population explosion in India. 10+10  
(b) Write a short note on Privatization.
5. What are the various types of unemployment? Thoroughly discuss the effects of unemployment. 10+10
6. What is National Income? Discuss all the methods of estimating National Income. What are the limitations of national income accounting? 20
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Value and Price
  - (b) Important features of Perfect Competitive market
  - (c) Total Cost (TC) and Average Cost (AC) in the short run
  - (d) Gross National Product (GNP)
  - (e) Important features of Indian Agriculture
  - (f) Special anti-poverty measures during Five-year plans.

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**BUSINESS STATISTICS****PAPER CODE: CC02**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.***Answer any four questions and Question Number 7 is compulsory to attempt**

1. (a) Define Qualitative and Quantitative data with examples. 5+5  
(b) Distinguish between primary data and secondary data with examples. 10

2. (a) Find the standard deviation of the following series: 10

x:	10	11	13	14	Total
y:	3	12	12	8	48

- (b) Find the mode of the following frequency distribution: 10

Class Intervals:	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100-109
Frequency:	5	20	40	50	30	6

3. (a) Find the quartile deviation from the following information: 10

Marks:	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
No. of Students:	5	12	15	20

- (b) Discuss the different type of sampling. 10

4. (a) Find the Co-efficient of correlation of the given data: 10

x:	57	58	59	59	60	61	62	64
y:	67	68	65	68	72	72	69	71

- (b) Three coins are tossed together. Find the probability of getting: 10

- (i) Exactly two heads  
(ii) At least two heads  
(iii) At least one head and one tail  
(iv) No tails.

5. (a) Derive the regression equation of Y and X from the following table: 10

X:	25	27	29	33	26	32	25	31	36	30
Y:	20	24	24	29	21	26	28	30	29	28

- (b) State and explain the applications of business statistics. 10



6. (a) State the merits and demerits of standard deviation. 5+5  
(b) Explain the concept of correlation. 10
7. Write short notes: (Attempt any *four*) 5×4 = 20  
(a) Importance of Statistics  
(b) Stratified sampling  
(c) Relation between Mean, Median and Mode  
(d) Population in Statistics  
(e) Regression  
(f) Sample space.

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**FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING****PAPER CODE: CC01**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.***Answer any four questions and Question No. 7 is compulsory to attempt**

1. Journalize the following transactions of Mr. Rahul: 20

**2019**

- January 1 Rahul started business with cash Rs. 1,00,000  
 January 2 Paid to bank Rs. 60,000  
 January 3 Bought goods from M/s. Singh & Co. Rs. 20,000  
 January 3 Paid Cartage Rs. 300  
 January 4 Purchased furniture Rs. 2,000  
 January 6 Purchased Computer through cheque Rs. 13,000  
 January 9 Sold goods to M/s Sharda & Co. Rs. 10,000  
 January 15 Paid to M/s Singh & Co. on account Rs. 17,500  
 January 27 Received cheque from M/s Sharda & Co. in full settlement of amount due from them Rs. 9,750  
 January 30 Paid rent of building by cheque, half of the building is used by the proprietor for residential use Rs. 5,000

2. Make the ledger of all the accounts of Question Number 1. 20

3. Prepare a Trial Balance with the following information: 20

S. No	Name of the Account	Balance (₹)
1.	Capital	2,00,000
2.	Cash	1,80,000
3.	Creditors	1,00,000
4.	Sales	3,00,000
5.	Stock	70,000
6.	Debtors	3,00,000
7.	Bank Loans	1,50,000
8.	Purchases	2,00,000
9.	Closing Stock	2,00,000

4. Enter the following transactions of Mr. Ravi, Delhi in a double column cash book and balance it: 20

2019

January 1	Ravi started business with capital Rs. 2,00,000
January 2	Purchased furniture for cash Rs. 50,000
January 3	Purchased goods for cash Rs. 30,000
January 5	Paid freight Rs. 500
January 7	Sold goods for cash Rs. 28,000
January 10	Paid to Ramesh Rs. 20,000
January 15	Sold goods by cash Rs. 10,000
January 20	Paid wages Rs. 10,000
January 25	Purchased goods from Raj on credit Rs. 20,000
January 31	Paid rent by cheque Rs. 5,000

5. State and discuss vividly the difference between book keeping and accountancy. 20

6. On 1<sup>st</sup> April, 2015, A Ltd. purchased a machine for Rs. 2,40,000 and spent Rs. 10,000 on its erection. On 1<sup>st</sup> October, 2015, an additional machinery costing Rs. 1,00,000 was purchased. On 1<sup>st</sup> October, 2017, the machine purchased on 1<sup>st</sup> April, 2015 was sold for Rs. 1,43,000 and on the same date, a new machine was purchased at cost of Rs. 2,00,000. Show the Machinery Account for the first four financial years after charging Depreciation at 5% per annum by the straight line method. 20

7. Write short notes: (attempt any *four*) 5×4 = 20

- Concept of Depreciation
- Accounting Software
- Objectives of final accounts
- Concept of Banking Reconciliation Statement
- Objectives of Financial Accounting
- Golden Rules of Accountancy.

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**LEGAL METHODS**

**PAPER CODE: CC01/FC01**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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**Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest**

1. “The charter issued to the company by King George I on the 24<sup>th</sup> September, 1726 turned over a new leaf in the evolution of judicial institutions in the three Presidency Towns.” Critically examine the provisions of Charter of 1726. 20
2. (a) Define law. Enumerate various classifications of law. 12  
(b) What are the objectives and purpose of law? 8
3. (a) Discuss the hierarchy of courts in India. 10  
(b) Discuss the salient features of Charter of 1600 and Charter of 1661. 10
4. (a) Discuss the provisions of High Courts Act, 1861. 10  
(b) Discuss Jurisdiction and importance of Privy Council. 10
5. (a) What is Precedent? Explain one test that has been set for determining ratio decidendi of a case. 2+10  
(b) Discuss kinds of precedents. 6  
(c) What is Stare Decisis? 2
6. Elaborately discuss the development of Criminal Laws in India. 20
7. Write short notes on (any four): 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Rule of Law
  - (b) Law Commission of India
  - (c) Admiralty Court
  - (d) Government of India Act, 1935
  - (e) Court fees
  - (f) Sadar Adalat.

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**LAW OF TORTS**

**PAPER CODE: CC02/FC02**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest**

1. (a) Discuss the rule of foreseeability in determination of remoteness of damages. 8  
(b) Explain the rule in Ryland V. Fletcher and its exceptions. 12
2. (a) Explain vicarious liability and why does it exist in detail. 12  
(b) Write a detailed note on contributory negligence. 8
3. (a) Define Tort. All torts are civil wrong but all civil wrongs are not Tort — Explain. 4+6  
(b) Mr ‘X’ defendant, a Returning officer refused to register the vote of the plaintiff Mr ‘Y’, who was qualified voter. Though the candidate for whom the plaintiff wanted to vote wins. — Decide whether Mr ‘Y’ can sue Mr ‘X’ or not with reasons. 10
4. (a) Explain the importance of mental element in establishing tortious liability. 5  
(b) Explain the concept of “Volenti-non-fit-injuria” as a defence to the tortious liability. 10  
(c) ‘A’ was trespassing on the ‘B’s property and was injured by spring gun that ‘B’ had set in his property. — Decide whether ‘A’ can sue ‘B’ under tort for injury caused to him. 5
5. (a) Discuss Private nuisance and Public nuisance along with its remedies. 12+8  
(b) Point out the difference between nuisance and negligence.
6. (a) Who is a Consumer? What are the rights of a Consumer? 8+12  
(b) Discuss in brief the composition, powers and functions of District Consumer Redressal Commission.
7. Write short notes on any *four*: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) False Imprisonment
  - (b) Assault and Battery
  - (c) Quasi-parental authority
  - (d) Nervous-shock
  - (e) Defamation
  - (f) Salient features of Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.

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