



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 9th Semester Examination, 2023

HUMANITARIAN AND REFUGEE LAW

PAPER CODE: CC27/CC29

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question Number 7 and any *four* questions from the rest

1. Discuss the origin and development of International Humanitarian Law. When does International Humanitarian Law apply? 16+4
2. (a) Distinguish between international and non-international armed conflict. 10+10
(b) Highlight the reasons for non-recognition of Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions of 1949 by India.
3. Elaborate upon the role of Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. 20
4. (a) Enumerate the challenges of implementing International Humanitarian Law. 12+8
(b) Comment on the role of ICRC in Ukraine and Russia War.
5. (a) Discuss in brief the rights and duties of Refugees under International Refugee Law. 10
(b) Write a brief note on the role of UNHCR in protecting the refugees. 10
6. (a) Comment on India's refugee policy. 8+12
(b) Highlight the implications of Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2019 on the refugees of India.
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Protection of Asylum seekers
 - (b) Key features of Geneva Convention Act, 1960
 - (c) Role of Indian Red Cross Society
 - (d) Protection of Cultural Property under IHL
 - (e) Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons under IHL.
 - (f) Lieber Code.

—x—