



‘সামান্য মন্ত্র: সগিতি: সগানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 10th Semester Examination, 2024

FOREIGN TRADE

PAPER CODE: EC08

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* questions from the rest

1. (a) Discuss in detail about the various legal sources of International Economic Law. 10+10
(b) Explain the growth of foreign trade in India.
2. What is FDI? Discuss the principles of India's FDI policy. 6+14
3. What is Globalisation? State the essential conditions of Globalisation. Discuss in brief the impact of Globalisation on Indian trade and economy. 4+8+8
4. (a) Define the term International Economic Law. 4+8+8
(b) What are the primary sources of International Economic Law?
(c) Write an explanatory note on the role of United Nations (UN) in International Trade Law through UNCITRAL.
5. Write an explanatory note on the objective, scope, functions and structure of WTO. 20
6. (a) What is meant by Globalisation? 2+8+10
(b) What are the important features and kinds of Globalisation?
(c) Critically examine the New Economic Policy launched by Government of India in 1991.
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) GST
 - (b) Doha Round
 - (c) Dispute Settlement Body of WTO
 - (d) IMF – Organization and activities
 - (e) WTO's Anti-Dumping measures
 - (f) India's Export-Import Policy.

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B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 10th Semester Examination, 2024

SERVICE LAW

PAPER CODE: CC33/CC35

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Question No. 7 is compulsory and answer any *four* questions from the rest

1. Explain the Constitutional provisions related to service matters and role of judiciary to settle down service related disputes. 20
2. Discuss the provisions related to Public Service Commission for the Union and for the states. 20
3. (a) Define Recruitment. Discuss the sources of recruitment in public sectors. 15
(b) Compassionate appointment. 5
4. Discuss the “doctrine of pleasure” as provided under the Constitution of India. Are there any exceptions to this doctrine? Explain. 10+10
5. With reference to the incidents of service answer the following:- 6+6+8
(a) Is seniority important for promotion?
(b) Discuss the different types of pay.
(c) Can termination of an employee take place for reasons other than misconduct?
6. Enumerate the objectives for the formation of All India Services. Point out the constitution of the Public Service Commission. Lay down the power and functions of the Public Service Commission. 6+6+8
7. Write short notes: (any *four*): 5×4 = 20
(a) Departmental Enquiry
(b) Maternity Benefit
(c) Superannuation
(d) Voluntary Retirement
(e) Relationship between state and its servant
(f) Promotion.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. LL.B. General 10th Semester Examination, 2024

BANKING LAW

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 80

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* questions from the rest

1. (a) Define Guarantee and Indemnity. 4
(b) Critically analyse the kinds of guarantee and the liability of the bankers under bank guarantee. 12
2. (a) Discuss in brief the powers and functions of the Commercial Banks in public and private sectors. 8
(b) Examine various controls of Reserve Bank of India over Commercial Banks. 8
3. (a) Define ‘Money Market’. Explain the composition of ‘Money Market’. 8
(b) Critically examine the general characteristics and the defects of the Indian Money Market. 8
4. Elucidate the aims, objectives and salient features of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949. 16
5. Discuss the importance of Nationalisation of Banks and state the advantages and disadvantages of bank nationalisation. 16
6. Discuss the power and functions of Reserve Bank of India (RBI). 16
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 4×4 = 16
 - (a) Letters of Credit
 - (b) Anticipated Income Theory
 - (c) E-Banking
 - (d) Co-operative Banking
 - (e) Money Market
 - (f) Land Development Banks.

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CYBER LAW

PAPER CODE: CC32/CC34

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. Explain the historical background, object, extent, scope and commencement of the Information Technology Act, 2000 under Cyber World and Cyber Law. 20
2. Discuss whether various International Treaties and Conventions have been instrumental in defining the path of intellectual property rights in the cyber world. 20
3. Explain about E-Governance under Indian perspective. 20
4. (a) Critically examine the various methods of regulation of cyberspace in Indian context. 10
(b) Discuss the role of Internet in empowering citizen vis-a-vis need to regulate cyberspace against its potential misuses. 10
5. Discuss the contribution of WIPO in providing International legal regime and protecting Intellectual Property Rights. 20
6. (a) What is cybercrime? How is this crime distinct from other types of crimes? 10
(b) Explain the classification of cyber crimes. 10
7. Write short notes on any *four*: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Digital Signature
 - (b) Hague Convention on Jurisdiction
 - (c) Berne Convention
 - (d) Cyber space
 - (e) Online contracts
 - (f) Internet Service Providers.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. LL.B. General 10th Semester Examination, 2024

PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 80

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any four questions and Questions No. 7 is Compulsory

1. Explain the provisions relating to Residential Status and Scope of Total Income as enumerated in the Income Tax Act, 1961. 16
2. Discuss the Constitutional provisions relating to the distribution of Taxing Powers and revenue between Centre and State Governments. 16
3. (a) Discuss the law relating to computation of income under the head “Income from Other Sources”. 12
(b) Under income tax law any amount received as gift which is more than Rs. 50,000/- is taxable under the head income from other sources. 4
Is there any exception to the rule?
4. (a) What is Capital Gains and Distinction between short term and long term capital gains? 12
(b) Write True/False (with reasons if any): (any two) 2×2 = 4
 - (i) Capital asset is only that kind of property, held by assessee, which is connected to his business or profession.
 - (ii) Listed debentures held for 12 months or more shall be termed as Long term capital assets.
 - (iii) Sale of movable property held for personal use by assessee shall not be chargeable to tax in the Income Tax Act.
5. Elucidate the historical developments of direct taxation regime in India. 16
6. Chargeability of income under the head of profits and gains from business and profession. Explain the provisions relating to allowable expenses under the Income Tax Act, 1961. 16
7. Answer only *four* of the following: 4×4 = 16
 - (a) Direct and Indirect Tax
 - (b) Slabs of GST
 - (c) Finance Commission
 - (d) Progressive and Regressive Tax
 - (e) Tax, Cess and Surcharge
 - (f) Cascading Affect.

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B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 10th Semester Examination, 2024

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

PAPER CODE: CC31/CC33

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any *four* and Question No. 7 is compulsory

1. Discuss briefly the nature and basis of Private International Law. How is Private International Law applicable in India? 20
2. Discuss in brief the relationship between private international law and municipal law. 20
3. What is characterization? Discuss briefly the theories of characterization. 20
4. ‘Jurisdiction’ in Private International Law is used in widest sense to refer to the question whether a court will hear the case. What are the rules that determine the jurisdiction of courts? 20
5. Discuss the various theories of Private International Laws. 20
6. Discuss and elaborate the historical development of Private International Law in Europe. 20
7. Answer any of the *four* questions from the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Rules relating to Immovable Property
 - (b) Domicile
 - (c) Nationality
 - (d) Foreign Judgement
 - (e) Proper Law of Contract
 - (f) Ogden v. Ogden.

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B.A. LL.B. General 10th Semester Examination, 2024

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW AND PRACTICE

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 80

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. Define Human Rights. Discuss in detail the development of human rights in India. 16
2. Examine the provisions of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 and what are the provisions under the Indian Constitution which contains the principles of the said Covenant. 16
3. (a) State the reasons behind adoption of Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. 6
(b) Explain the rights recognized under Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. 10
4. Elaborate the provisions relating to Protection of Rights of Children under International and National Legal Framework. 16
5. (a) Elucidate the role of National Human Rights Commission in Protection of Human Rights. 8
(b) Explain different kinds of Collective rights. 8
6. What do you understand by right to self-determination? Discuss the position of Tibet with respect to right to self-determination. 6+10
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 4×4 = 16
 - (a) Prisoner's rights against solitary confinement
 - (b) Child
 - (c) Minority rights under the laws in India
 - (d) Right to clean Environment
 - (e) Cultural rights
 - (f) Rights of disabled persons under international law.

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PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

PAPER CODE: CC30/CC32

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest

1. Define ‘Capital Gain’. Discuss the kind of income that constitutes the Capital Gain. What is short-term and long-term gain? 20
2. (a) “All assesses are persons but all persons are not assesses” — Justify the statement. 8
(b) Income of other persons can also be included in the total income of the assessee. Discuss with the help of relevant provisions of Income Tax Act, 1961. 12
3. What is the procedure for computation of income under the head ‘House Property’? 20
4. Discuss the law relating to computation of income under the head ‘Income from Other Sources’. 20
5. What are the powers and functions of Income Tax Authorities of India? 20
6. (a) Define the term ‘Salary’ as per the Income Tax Act, 1961. 4+4+12
(b) What is the basis of charge of income under the head Income from Salary?
(c) Referring a proforma explain in brief the computation method of such income.
7. Write short notes on: (any *four*) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Input Tax Credit
 - (b) GST Council
 - (c) Depreciation
 - (d) Tax avoidance and Tax evasion
 - (e) Canons of Taxation
 - (f) Clubbing of Income.

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