



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

LL.M. 1st Semester Non-Specialisation Examination, 2022

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

CORE: LLM0CCT0103N

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The questions are of equal value.
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

Answer any four questions from the following

25×4 = 100

1. Define Preamble. Discuss in detail whether the various ideals and goals enshrined in the Preamble have been realised in the constitution. Explain with the help of decided cases. 25
2. “Certain basic or fundamental rights can only be enjoyed only by citizens”. In this light discuss the rights of the citizens with special reference to *Louis De Raedt v. Union of India*. 25
3. The fundamental rights enshrined under Part III can be enforced against the state action only or the action by other authorities — Discuss the term State and other authorities in the light of the above statement along with the suitable cases. 25
4. Discuss with the help of suitable cases whether the objectives of Article 16 of the Constitution of India violates the principles of the application of the general rule of equality and prohibition of discrimination in respect of the opportunity for employment or appointment to any office under the State. 25
5. “Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Rights supplement each other.” —In the light of the above statement discuss the relationship between the Fundamental rights and Directive Principles of State Policy. 25
6. “The true source of right is duty. If we all discharge our duties, right will not be far to seek.” Discuss in detail the essence of fundamental duties envisaged in the Constitution of India. 25
7. Right against exploitation is a fundamental right which protects people from being exploited. Critically analyse the role of judiciary in protecting their fundamental right. 25
8. Write notes on any *two* of the following: $12\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 25$
 - (a) Reasonable Classification
 - (b) Right to Privacy
 - (c) Cultural and Educational Rights.

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