# **SYLLABUS**

# LAWS RELATING TO INVESTIGATION OF CRIMES

# PAPER - I

# CONCEPTUAL, THEORETICAL ASPECTS OF THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE PROCESS

# MODULE I - INDIAN POLICE AND LAW

10 HOURS

- a. The Indian Police Act Preamble, Aims and Objectives
- b. Police investigation and the public
- c. Powers of Police
  - Reasonable cause to suspect
  - The power to Search and seize property
- d. General Powers of Police
  - Stopping, searching and detaining vehicles, vessels and people
  - Searching on land for stolen vehicles
  - Drunk and disorderly people
  - Request for personal details
  - Request for information about the identity of drivers

# MODULE II - CONSTITUTION, CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE

- a. Constitutional Law of India and Victims of Crime
- b. Victims of Custodial Crimes
- c. Recommendations of Commissions and Committees on Justice to Victims in India
- d. Steps to Provide Assistance to Crime Victims in India
- e. Compensation and Assistance

# MODULE III - CHALLENGES AND PROPOSAL FOR MEASURES FOR VICTIMS IN INDIA 10 HOURS

# a. Role of Victims in Criminal Proceedings

- Meeting the Police
- Victim Awareness
- Right of Privacy of Rape Victims,
- Medical Assistance,
- Compensation
- Treatment of Victims as Witnesses: Victim's role in sentencing process

# b. Witness Protection

- Witness and their protection,
- Hostile Witness
- The Indian Evidence Act, 1872 Relevant Portions
- Challenges towards witness protection

# MODULE IV - SPECIAL INVESTIGATING AGENCIES

6 HOURS

- a. Investigation by Special Agencies like CB-CID, NIA
- b. Powers of officers in investigating cyber offence
- c. General instructions regarding investigation & enquiries by CBI



The Police Officers of North Bengal attending the training programme on Cyber laws.

#### PAPER II

# CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN INDIA: INVESTIGATION: QUESTIONING, IDENTIFICATION, FORENSIC AND OTHER PROCEDURES

# MODULE I - CRIME INVESTIGATION AND COURT DIRECTIVES IN INDIA

8 HOURS

- a. Registration of a FIR
- b. Cognizable and Non-Cognizable Offence, Bailable and Non-Bailable Offence
- c. Police Remand, Judicial Remand
- d. Investigation of cases by Police Officer-in-Charge
- e. Alternatives before Magistrate in a Final Report by Police Officer
- f. Further Investigation Order U/s I73(8) CrPC
- g. To proceed against a person who is not charge-sheeted- Sec. 319 of CrPC
- h. Inherent Powers of High Court U/s 482 of CrPC

# MODULE II - LAW RELATING TO ARREST

- a. Practical aspects of sections 41 & 42, CrPC
- b. Wider powers of arrest under section I5I, CrPC
- c. Large number of persons arrested under sections 107 to 110, CrPC
- d. Balancing of societal interests and protection of rights of the accused
- e. Guidelines laid down by the Supreme Court



Inspector General of Police and Hon'ble Chairman, IILS Inaugurating the workshop for police officers on Human Rights.

# MODULE III - LAWS TO CARE FOR AND PROTECT SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF VICTIMS

### 12 HOURS

- a. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005
- b. The Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007
- c. Prevention of Child Abuse and Victim Protection
- d. The Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989

# MODULE IV – FORENSIC CRIMES, CYBER CRIME & EVIDENCE

- a. Medical Evidence Meaning, Use and Value
- b. Opinion of Experts, Dying Declaration and Relevancy of Facts
- c. Digital forensic evidence
- d. Role of forensic sciences
- e. Preservation of crime scene
- f. Documentation of the evidences
  - a. Blood and other biological fluids
  - b. Shoe impressions, tire marks, tool marks, bite marks
  - c. Fingerprints, DNA, Skeletal remains
  - d. Soil, pollen plants
  - e. Animal and human bodily remains (hair)

# PAPER III

### INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK

MODULE I: 10 HOURS

- a. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
- b. Council of Europe Convention and FD
- c. European Convention on Cyber Crimes

MODULE II 10 HOURS

- a. Ad Hoc International Criminal tribunals
- b. The Statute of the International Criminal Court
- c. Optional Protocol on Involvement of Children in Armed Forces

MODULE III 6 HOURS

a. UNDP Office of Audit and Investigations

MODULE IV 8 HOURS

- a. International Rules and Standards for Policing
- Body of Principles for the Protection of all persons under any forms of Detention or Imprisonment, 1988

# **SYLLABUS**

# **BUSINESS LAWS AND TAXATION**

### PAPER I

# FRAMEWORK OF BUSINESS LAW

# MODULE I - CONTRACT

8 CLASS HOURS

- a. General Principles
- b. E-Contract
- c. Share Holder Contract
- d. International Contracts
- e. Surrogacy Contracts

# MODULE II – OUTLINE OF COMPANY AND PARTNERSHIP LAWS

**10 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. What is a Company?
- b. Structure of a Company
- c. Types of Company
- d. What is Partnership?
- e. Types of Partnership
- f. Rights, Duties & Obligation of Parties

# MODULE III - BANKING

**8 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. What is a Bank?
- b. Types of Bank
- c. Laws Governing Banking Sector
- d. The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 Brief Outline

### MODULE IV - COMPETITION LAW

a. Consumer and Business

### PAPER - II

# INTRODUCTION TO TAXATION

# MODULE I - INTRODUCTION

8 CLASS HOURS

- a. What is Business and Trade Concept of Market
- b. What is Tax, Cess, Surcharge
- c. Need for Taxing Business Ventures
- d. Law and Economics
  - o Bentham
  - o Posner
  - o Marx
  - o Max Webner

### MODULE II – OVERVIEW OF TAXATION LAWS

**10 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Constitutional Arrangements for Tax Fundamental Principles Relating to Tax Laws
- b. Income Tax
  - Definitions
  - Concept of Income
  - Previous Year, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Assessee
  - Person, Taxation of Different Kinds of Persons
  - Computation of Taxable Income
  - Tax Liability of an Assessee
- c. Tax Relating to Real Estate
- d. Trade
- e. Services

# MODULE III – SERVICE TAX

8 CLASS HOURS

- a. Background
- b. Administrative Mechanism, Taxability of Services
- c. Limbs of Service Tax Laws
- d. Rate of Service Tax, Payment of Service Tax
- e. Adjustment of Service Tax, Valuation of Taxable Services
- f. Abatement in Service Tax, Returns under Service Tax

### MODULE IV – INDIAN FINANCE ACT

- a. Concept of Budget
- b. Disparities in Taxation
- c. Taxation Demand
- d. Tax Avoidance & Tax Evasion

# PAPER III

# **GOODS AND SERVICES TAX**

# MODULE I - BACKGROUND OF GST

**8 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. What is GST?
- b. Process of introduction of VAT at the Centre and the States
- c. Advantages and Limitations of VAT, Process of preparation of GST
- d. Comprehensive Structure of the GST Model
  - Australian Model
  - Canadian Model
  - Kelkar-Shah Model
  - Bagchi-Poddar Modal
  - The Practical Model

# MODULE II – JUSTIFICATION FOR INTRODUCTION OF GST 5 CLASS HOURS

- a. Shortcomings at the Centre Level
- b. Advantage at the Centre Level on introduction of GST
- c. Shortcomings at the State Level
- d. Advantage at the State Level on introduction of GST

### MODULE III – SALIENT FEATURES OF INDIAN GST MODEL

**16 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Concurrent GST Model, Dual GST Model, Other features of Dual GST Model
- b. Applicability of GST, Apportionment of GST between Central and States
- c. Input Tax Credit under GST
- d. Cross Utilization of ITC between the Central GST and the State GST
- e. Refund and Adjustment of GST
- f. Collection of GST, Administration, Chargeability
- g. Compounding Option, Returns under GST
- h. Registration Number, Audit and Assessment

# MODULE IV – INTER-STATE GOODS AND SERVICE TAX

- a. Major advantages of IGST Model
- b. Interstate Goods and Service Tax Illustration

# SYLLABUS HEALTH CARE AND LAW

# PAPER I

# CONCEPTUAL AND THEORETICAL ASPECTS OF HEALTH CARE AND MEDICINE

# MODULE I – CONCEPT AND DEFINITION OF HEALTH

5 HOURS

- a. Definition of Health
- b. Right to Health
- c. Inter-relationship between Law and Medicine
- d. Issues included in legal control
- e. Nutrition and Public Health

# MODULE II: CONSTITUTIONAL PERSPECTIVE

**10 HOURS** 

- a. Right to Life as a Fundamental Right
- b. Right to emergency Medical Care
- c. Directive Principle of State Policy: Workers, Persons with special needs, Public assistance to sickness

# MODULE III – LIABILITY FOR PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

10 HOURS

- a. Tort
- b. Standard of care and Reasonable Care
- c. Contractual Liability
- d. Criminal Liability
- e. Consumer Protection Act, 1986 (Introduction and concept, Definition Consumer and Service, Rights and Duties of Consumer)
- f. Code of Medical Ethics

### MODULE IV – SPECIAL CRITICAL PROBLEMS

- a. HIV/AIDS
- b. Medical termination of Pregnancy
- c. Prevention of Prenatal Diagnosis Act
- d. Trafficking of Human Organs Act, 1994

### PAPER II

# **MEDICAL PROFESSION: PATIENT AND LAW**

### MODULE I REGULATORY BODIES & LAW

9 HOURS

- a. Indian Medical Council
- b. The Homeopathic Central Council Act, 1973
- c. The Indian Medical Control Council Act, 1970
- d. The Dentists Act, 1948

# MODULE II: HEALTH - ENVIRONMENT INTERFACE

8 HOURS

- a. The Bio Medical Waste Disposal Act, 2016
- b. The Hazardous Substances management and Handling Rules
- c. The Factories Act, 1948

# **MODULE III: OTHER RELEVANT ENACTMENTS**

9 HOURS

- a. The Mental Health Act, 1987
- b. The Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940
- c. The Narcotics and Psychotropic Substances Act

### MODULE IV: HEALTH INSURANCE & SCHEMES

- a. Health Insurance
- b. Rashtriya Swastha Bima Yojana
- c. Government Policies and Yojanas



### PAPER III

# HEALTH AND INTERNATIONAL FRAMEWORK

# MODULE I: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK ON RIGHT TO HEALTH

8 HOURS

- a. The Declaration of Istanbul on Organ Trafficking and Transplant Tourism, 2008
- b. International Health Regulations, 2005
- c. The Declaration of Alma Ata, 1978

# MODULE II: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK ON VULNERABLE GROUPS 10 HOURS

- a. Convention for Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 1979
- b. Convention on the Rights of Child
- c. United Nations Convention on Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD), 2008

# **MODULE III: HEALTH & HUMAN RIGHTS**

8 HOURS

- a. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
- b. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966
- c. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966

# **MODULE IV: EMERGING TRENDS & ISSUES**

- a. Poverty Reduction Strategy, 1999
- b. WTO Rules
- c. Patenting of Medicines
- d. Artificial Reproduction Technology

# **SYLLABUS**

# **HUMAN RIGHTS FOR LAW ENFORCERS**

# PAPER - I

# INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN RIGHT AND DUTIES

# MODULE I – BASIC CONCEPT

**6 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Human Values: Dignity, Liberty, Equality, Justice, Unity in Diversity, Ethics and Morals
- b. Meaning and Significance of Human Rights Education
- c. Preamble of the Constitution of India

# MODULE II – PERSPECTIVES OF RIGHTS AND DUTIES

**6 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Rights: Inalienable, Universal, Individual and Groups and other Classifications
- b. Duties: Nature and Concept
- c. Inter-relationship between Rights and Duties
- d. Fundamental Duties under Article 5IA of the Indian Constitution

# MODULE III – INTRODUCTION TO TERMINOLOGY OF VARIOUS LEGAL INSTRUMENTS 8 CLASS HOURS

- a. Meaning of Legal Instrument: Binding Nature
- b. Types of Instrument: Covenant, Charter, Declaration, Treaties, Conventions, Protocols, Executive Orders and Statutes

# MODULE IV – UNITED NATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS

- a. Brief History of Human Rights International and National Perspectives
- b. Provision of the Charters of United Nations
- c. Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Significance, Role
- d. Civil and Political Rights (Article I-2I)
- e. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Article 22 28)
- f. Duties and Limitations (Article 29)
- g. Final Provision (Article 30)

# PAPER - II

### HUMAN RIGHTS OF VULNERABLE AND DISADVANTAGED GROUPS

# MODULE I - GENERAL INTRODUCTION

**6 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Meaning and Concept of Vulnerable and Disadvantaged
- b. Vulnerable and Disadvantaged Groups
- c. Problems of Socio-Economic and Cultural Groups

# MODULE II – SOCIAL STATUS OF WOMEN AND CHLDREN IN INTERNATIONAL AND INDIAN PERSPECTIVE 12 CLASS HOURS

- a. Human Rights and Women's Rights: International and Indian Standards
- b. Human Rights of Children: International and Indian Standards
- c. Human Rights of Differently abled Persons
- d. Human Rights of the Aged

# MODULE III – STATUS OF SOCIALLY AND ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED 8 CLASS HOURS

- a. Status of Indigenous people and the role of United Nations
- b. Status of SC/ST and Others: Indian Scenario
- c. The Minorities and Human Rights: Indian Scenario

### MODULE IV – HUMAN RIGHTS OF VULNERABLE GROUPS

- a. Stateless Persons
- b. Sex Workers
- c. Migrant Workers
- d. HIV/AIDS Victims
- e. Bonded Labors



# PAPER - III

# HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES IN INDIA: LAW, POLICY, SOCIETY AND ENFORCEMENT MECHANISM

### MODULE I – HUMAN RIGHTS: LAWS AND POLICIES

**6 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Evolution: Indian Bill of Rights (Royal Proclamation of 1763, Indian Civil Rights Act, 1968) and Sarvodaya
- b. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

# MODULE II – HUMAN RIGHTS: ENFORCEMENT MECHANISM

**4 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Human Rights Act, 1993
- b. Juvenile Justice Act
- c. Judicial Organs: Supreme Court (Article 32) and High Court (Article 226)
- d. Human Rights Commission: National and State of West Bengal
- e. Commission of Women, Children, Minority, SC/ST
- f. Indian Mechanism
- g. International Mechanism

# MODULE III - HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AND INDIAN POLITY

**8 CLASS HOURS** 

- a. Inequalities in Society: Population, Literacy, Distribution of Wealth, Accessibility to Legal Redressal
- b. Abuse of Executive Power: Corruption, Nepotism and Favoritism
- c. Good Governance
- d. Best Practices

# MODULE IV – ROLE OF ADVOCACY GROUPS

- a. Professional Bodies: Press, Media, Bar, Legal Services Authorities
- b. Educational Institutions
- c. Corporate Sector CSR
- d. NGO's